

PRINCETON SURVEY RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

**TALK RADIO SURVEY
WAVE V**

**Topline Results
November 21, 1996**

n= 158 Limbaugh Listeners
n= 220 Other Talk Radio Listeners
n= 595 Non-Talk Radio Listeners

Interviewing Dates: November 12 - 18 , 1996

INTRODUCTION: Hello, my name is _____ and I'm calling from Princeton Survey Research. May I please speak with **(INSERT NAME)**?

IF NECESSARY, ADD: We're trying to reach the person in your household we interviewed for an important national research study just before the election.

CONTINUE WHEN RESPONDENT IS REACHED: We talked with you just before the election as part of an important national research study. We'd like just 10 or 15 minutes of your time now to tell us what you think about the election. As a token of our thanks for your co-operation, we'll send you a phone card good for 40 minutes of free long-distance calling time...

1. First, I'd like your views about some people in the news. Some of them may not be familiar to you. If I read a name you don't recognize, please say so. (First), would you say that your overall opinion of (INSERT) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	Very favor- <u>able</u>	Mostly favor- <u>able</u>	Mostly unfavor- <u>able</u>	Very unfavor- <u>able</u>	Never heard of (VOL.)	Can't rate (VOL.)	Ref.
a. Hillary Rodham Clinton							
Lim	6	13	28	48	0	5	0 =100
Other	11	47	19	22	0	1	0 =100
Non	15	42	26	16	0	1	0 =100
b. Rush Limbaugh							
Lim	36	48	7	7	1	1	0 =100
Other	6	19	31	38	3	3	0 =100
Non	4	22	27	32	6	9	* =100
c. Newt Gingrich							
Lim	21	44	12	14	1	7	1 =100
Other	6	31	33	26	1	3	0 =100
Non	4	23	39	30	2	2	0 =100
d. Bob Dole							
Lim	28	49	15	5	0	2	1 =100
Other	17	42	29	11	0	1	0 =100
Non	11	43	34	11	0	1	* =100
e. Bill Clinton							
Lim	8	21	26	44	0	*	1 =100
Other	16	48	19	17	0	0	0 =100
Non	18	49	20	12	0	1	* =100
f. Ross Perot							
Lim	8	40	40	12	0	*	0 =100
Other	8	34	41	13	1	3	0 =100
Non	7	33	36	20	1	3	0 =100

2. When we talk to people about elections, we sometimes find that they were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. How about you--did you vote in the elections on November 5 either at the polls or by absentee ballot?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
Lim	92	8	0	=100
Other	88	12	0	=100
Non	77	23	*	=100

Questions 3 - 4 are based on those who voted; Lim=149, Other=203, Non=481.

3. Did you vote for a candidate for Congress? IF YES, PROBE: For the Democratic candidate, the Republican candidate or some other person?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
19	42	45	Voted--Democratic
70	45	36	Voted--Republican
2	2	3	Voted--Other
*	1	1	Voted--Refused to say who for
3	7	5	Did not vote
1	1	4	Don't know if voted
2	1	5	Don't know who voted for
<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Refused to say if voted
100	100	100	

4. Did you vote for a candidate for President?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
100	100	99	Yes
*	*	1	No
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	Refused
100	100	100	

Questions 5 - 6 are based on those who voted for president; Lim=148, Other=202, Non=478.

5. Who did you vote for?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
71	35	36	Bob Dole
17	51	51	Bill Clinton
7	7	6	Ross Perot
*	4	2	Other (Specify)
0	0	1	Don't Know
<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	Refused
100	100	100	

6. And when did you decide to vote for (RESPONSE FROM Q5: Dole/Clinton/Perot/this person: sometime during the campaign that began after labor day, during the summer around the political conventions, or did you know all along even before this?

6b. **(IF DURING THE CAMPAIGN)** Would this be in the last few days of the election, a week or so before, after the presidential debates, or before the debates.

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
10	17	18	During the campaign
1	4	5	Last few days
4	2	3	A week or so before
2	5	6	After the debates
3	5	4	Before the debates
0	1	*	Don't know
19	23	19	During the summer/Political conventions
70	57	61	Earlier/Knew all along
<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know
100	100	100	

7. I'm going to read you some proposals that were discussed during this year's presidential campaign. As I read each one, tell me whether you think Bill Clinton or Bob Dole favored the proposal. Please try to answer to the best of your knowledge. If you're not sure that's okay -- just let me know. First, as far as you know, did Bill Clinton or Bob Dole favor... (INSERT) Next, did Clinton or Dole favor...?

8. Now I'd like to get your views on some of these same proposals. For each one please just tell me if YOU personally favor or oppose it. First (INSERT) Do you favor or oppose this?

		Question 7 Response					Question 8 Response				
		Clinton	Dole	Both	Neither	DK/		Favor	Oppose	Depends/	No
				(VOL.)	(VOL.)	Ref.				(VOL.)	Ref.
a.	Making it harder for women to obtain abortions										
	Lim	11	73	1	4	11	=100	56	38	3	3
	Other	6	83	1	2	8	=100	40	57	*	3
	Non	14	68	2	2	14	=100	41	52	4	3
b.	Having government vouchers to allow parents the choice of sending their children to public, private or parochial schools										
	Lim	21	56	1	0	22	=100	74	21	1	4
	Other	25	49	2	1	23	=100	55	42	*	3
	Non	30	36	1	1	32	=100	57	38	1	4
c.	A constitutional amendment to balance the federal budget										
	Lim	17	57	7	2	17	=100	83	12	0	5
	Other	25	53	10	1	11	=100	68	27	0	5
	Non	27	43	9	1	20	=100	72	23	1	4
Continued											

Continued...

8. Continued...

	Question 7 Response					Question 8 Response					
	Clinton	Dole	Both (VOL.)	Neither (VOL.)	DK/Ref.	Favor	Oppose	Depends/Both (VOL.)	No opinion/Ref.		
d.											
Expanding the situations when people can take family leave from their jobs											
Lim	82	4	1	0	13	=100	50	48	2	0	=100
Other	86	4	1	0	9	=100	76	19	4	1	=100
Non	76	6	2	*	16	=100	79	17	2	2	=100
e.											
NAFTA--the free trade agreement among the U.S., Canada and Mexico											
Lim	53	5	25	*	17	=100	46	42	2	10	=100
Other	62	9	17	*	12	=100	47	41	3	9	=100
Non	56	7	9	*	28	=100	48	38	2	12	=100
f.											
Tax cuts targeted for certain groups, but not for everyone											
Lim	41	29	4	4	22	=100	10	84	4	2	=100
Other	39	39	3	2	17	=100	22	72	4	2	=100
Non	32	41	4	1	22	=100	18	76	2	4	=100
g.											
Drug testing for teenagers when they get their first driver's license											
Lim	39	20	0	1	40	=100	65	32	*	3	=100
Other	33	19	*	0	48	=100	56	43	*	1	=100
Non	31	14	1	1	53	=100	71	27	*	2	=100

9. I'd like to ask you some questions about the way the election turned out. Did you happen to watch any of the election returns on TV on election night, or not?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
76	76	71	Yes
24	24	29	No
<u>0</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>0</u>	Can't recall/Don't know
100	100	100	

- 9b. About how much did you watch? IF NECESSARY, PROBE: Half an hour or less, up to 1 hour, between 1 and 2 hours, 2 to 3 hours, or more?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
24	24	29	Did not watch
9	13	16	Half an hour or less
10	14	19	Up to (including) 1 hour
22	17	16	Over 1 and up to 2 hours
12	12	10	Over 2 and up to 3 hours
21	20	10	Over 3 hours
<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	Don't know
100	100	100	

10. I'm going to read you some words. Now that the election for President is over, please tell me whether each DOES or DOES NOT describe your feeling about the election and how it turned out (READ % RANDOMIZE):

	<u>Does</u>	<u>Does Not</u>	<u>Depends</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	
a. Proud					
Lim	16	83	*	1	=100
Other	33	65	1	1	=100
Non	35	64	1	*	=100
b. Angry					
Lim	30	70	0	*	=100
Other	18	82	0	0	=100
Non	16	84	*	*	=100
c. Afraid					
Lim	35	64	0	1	=100
Other	22	78	0	0	=100
Non	21	78	1	*	=100

Continued...

10. Continued...

	<u>Does</u>	<u>Does Not</u>	<u>Depends</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>	
d. Enthusiastic					
Lim	16	80	1	3	=100
Other	29	69	1	1	=100
Non	28	70	1	1	=100
e. Cynical					
Lim	43	56	*	1	=100
Other	32	64	1	3	=100
Non	34	60	1	5	=100
f. Hopeful					
Lim	45	53	1	1	=100
Other	64	35	1	*	=100
Non	63	36	*	1	=100
g. Disgusted					
Lim	56	43	*	1	=100
Other	33	66	1	*	=100
Non	29	69	1	1	=100

- 12 I'm going to read you a list of places where there has been some discussion about the election. Please just tell me if you if you have heard or read a lot, some, just a little, or nothing at all from each. First, how about (READ AND RANDOMIZE)...a lot, some, just a little or nothing at all?

	<u>A Lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Little</u>	<u>Nothing</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
a. Newspaper articles						
Lim	30	28	24	18	0	=100
Other	31	29	26	14	0	=100
Non	22	30	30	18	0	=100
b. Television news programs						
Lim	31	34	26	9	0	=100
Other	40	30	23	7	0	=100
Non	33	31	27	9	*	=100
c. A news program on the radio-- this is different from talk radio						
Lim	14	26	30	29	1	=100
Other	23	24	27	25	1	=100
Non	7	18	26	49	*	=100

Continued...

12. Continued...

	<u>A Lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Little</u>	<u>Nothing</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
d. A talk radio show--this is different from a news program on the radio						
Lim	31	27	22	20	0	=100
Other	19	24	29	28	*	=100
Non	3	9	21	67	*	=100

12. Now that the election is over we will have a new House of Representatives in January. Do you happen to know which party will have a majority in the House? IF YES, PROBE: Which?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
4	7	5	Democrats
89	84	74	Republicans
<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>21</u>	Don't Know
100	100	100	

13. And which party will have a majority in the Senate?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
3	8	5	Democrats
86	82	68	Republicans
<u>12</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>27</u>	Don't Know
100	100	100	

14. Thinking just about the presidential election, What do you think is the main reason why Bill Clinton was elected over Bob Dole and the other candidates?

Note: Figures do not total to 100 percent as multiple answers were accepted. Figures are percentages giving each reason on one of up to three responses accepted.

	<u>Limbaugh</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non-Listener</u>
Clinton (Total)	72	78	79
Characteristics/Personality	32	41	38
Group Appeals	15	8	10
Issues	24	25	26
Other	21	27	29
Dole (Total)	24	33	29
Characteristics/Personality	18	20	19
Issues	6	12	10
Other	5	8	6
Other factor (Total)	17	9	7
Don't know/Refused	9	2	6

15. People have different reasons why they feel the presidential election turned out as it did. I'd like your reaction to some. For each one please tell me if you feel it is a MAJOR reason why Bill Clinton won, a MINOR reason why he won, or NOT A REASON why he won. First, ...(READ & RANDOMIZE) Is this a major, minor or not a reason why Clinton won. REPEAT PROBE "Is this a major, minor or not a reason why Clinton won?" EVERY 4 ITEMS

		<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	<u>Not a Reason</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
a.	Bill Clinton stole good ideas from the Republicans					
	Lim	52	21	25	2	=100
	Other	30	30	36	4	=100
	Non	19	31	46	4	=100
b.	Bob Dole doesn't come across as well on television as Bill Clinton					
	Lim	70	24	5	1	=100
	Other	65	23	10	2	=100
	Non	62	26	12	*	=100
c.	The public wasn't interested enough to get the truth about the candidates					
	Lim	55	32	13	0	=100
	Other	46	31	23	0	=100
	Non	33	36	29	2	=100
d.	Bill Clinton lied about his record					
	Lim	44	32	22	2	=100
	Other	18	35	45	2	=100
	Non	18	32	46	4	=100
e.	Bob Dole did not stress family values as strongly as he should have					
	Lim	26	44	28	2	=100
	Other	28	36	34	2	=100
	Non	28	41	29	2	=100
f.	Bob Dole didn't use his friends in talk radio to help him					
	Lim	16	40	38	6	=100
	Other	14	36	42	8	=100
	Non	13	32	44	12	=100

Continued...

15. Continued...

	<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	<u>Not a Reason</u>	<u>DK/</u> <u>Refused</u>	
g. Bill Clinton got lucky with the economy doing well					
Lim	68	23	9	0	=100
Other	58	26	15	1	=100
Non	56	28	15	1	=100
h. Women voters were a lot more excited by Bill Clinton's style than Bob Dole's					
Lim	69	24	6	1	=100
Other	65	23	9	3	=100
Non	56	26	17	1	=100

16. Thinking about how the major news media cover political campaigns--that is national TV news, the daily newspaper you are most familiar with, and news magazines--would you say they HELP citizens make good decisions among candidates, or do they get in the way of citizens making good decisions?

<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
28	48	47	Help
64	45	48	Get in the way
3	6	3	Depends (VOL)
<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't Know
100	100	100	

17. I'd like to ask you some questions about the kind of job the news media did in covering the political campaigns. For each one I read please tell me how fair and balanced it was. Use any number from 1 to 7 with 1 being the LEAST fair and balanced and 7 being the MOST fair and balanced. First how about (READ AND ROTATE) Remember that 1 is the least and 7 is the most fair and balanced.

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>DK/</u> <u>Refused</u>	
a. The newspaper you are most familiar with									
Lim	16	6	13	15	23	8	13	6	=100
Other	7	5	12	14	24	20	13	5	=100
Non	5	6	12	17	29	13	12	7	=100

Continued...

17. Continued...

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	DK/ <u>Refused</u>	
b. The national TV evening news programs on ABC, CBS, NBC and CNN									
Lim	27	12	14	10	13	4	18	3	=100
Other	8	9	12	15	18	24	12	4	=100
Non	4	5	9	15	26	20	17	4	=100
c. News programs on the radio--this is different from political talk radio									
Lim	10	7	22	16	21	10	5	9	=100
Other	6	5	12	14	33	14	10	6	=100
Non	6	3	17	20	23	9	6	16	=100
d. Political talk radio where people call in and talk with hosts--this is different from news on the radio									
Lim	12	4	13	15	28	15	8	5	=100
Other	18	15	16	12	16	7	10	7	=100
Non	12	12	14	12	14	8	5	24	=100

18. Do you think that the network evening news favors liberals, favors conservatives, or is pretty even-handed?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
65	43	25	Favors liberals
4	5	8	Favors conservatives
28	50	61	Is even handed
2	2	6	Don't Know
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>*</u>	Refused
100	100	100	

19. Now I am going to read you some pairs of statements. As I read each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views -- even if neither is exactly right. The (first/next) pair is ... (READ AND ROTATE WITHIN PAIRS; READ ITEMS IN ORDER).

Wave V			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
66	63	61	a. (1) Only a very big change in the way political campaigns are run in this country will help us choose good leaders
			OR
33	36	37	(2) We can choose good leaders without having to make big changes in the way campaigns are run
0	*	*	Depends/Both (Vol)
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	
26	51	47	b. (1) Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest.
			OR
71	46	50	(2) Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good.
2	2	2	Depends/Both (Vol)
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	
15	30	32	c. (1) Because of past discrimination, Blacks should be given preference in hiring and promotions
			OR
75	60	58	(2) Preference in hiring and promotion for Blacks is wrong because it gives them advantages they have not earned
4	3	3	Depends/Both (Vol)
<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	
77	63	57	d. (1) The main reason government has become bigger over the years is because it has gotten involved in things people should do for themselves,
			OR
22	34	41	(2) Government has become bigger because the problems we face have become more complex
1	3	1	Depends/Both (Vol)
<u>0</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	100	100	

Continued...

19. Continued...

Wave V			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
63	66	60	e. (1) Elections don't really produce public officials who do what the people want; OR (2) Elections do a good job of giving people a real say in what the government does Depends/Both (Vol) Don't know/Refused
35	34	38	
1	*	1	
<u>1</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>1</u>	
100	100	100	
17	38	34	f. (1) Blacks need help from government, because they still don't have the same opportunities to get ahead as everyone else OR (2) Blacks should help themselves, with no more government help than others get Depends/Both (Vol) Don't know/Refused
76	56	59	
4	2	3	
<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	
100	100	100	

20. (1) Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy
OR
(2) Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost

If choice is made, probe: do you feel strongly about this?

	Environmental <u>Laws Cost Too Much</u>		Environmental <u>Laws Worth Cost</u>		<u>Don't Know</u>		<u>n</u> ¹
	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Not Strongly</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Not Strongly</u>			
Lim	43	18	21	15	3	=100	(148)
Other	22	15	47	13	3	=100	(207)
Non	20	13	46	17	4	=100	(549)

¹ A small number of respondents to whom this question was incorrectly administered are removed from the base.

21. I'd like to read you some more reasons why the election turned out as it did. For each one please tell me if you feel it is a MAJOR reason why Bill Clinton won, a MINOR reason why he won, or NOT A REASON why he won. First, ...(READ & RANDOMIZE) Is this a major, minor or not a reason why Clinton won. REPEAT PROBE "Is this a major, minor or not a reason why Clinton won?" EVERY 4 ITEMS

	<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	<u>Not a Reason</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
a. The public didn't like Bob Dole's ideas as much as Bill Clinton's					
Lim	29	46	24	1	=100
Other	57	32	12	0	=100
Non	57	29	13	1	=100
b. Newspapers were biased in favor of liberals					
Lim	52	31	14	3	=100
Other	32	33	34	1	=100
Non	18	37	40	5	=100
c. Bob Dole didn't make an issue of Bill Clinton's character as strongly as he should have					
Lim	46	33	20	1	=100
Other	32	35	33	*	=100
Non	24	38	36	2	=100
d. Bill Clinton has a good record as President during his first term					
Lim	30	34	35	1	=100
Other	51	33	15	1	=100
Non	52	32	15	1	=100
e. People rebelled against the treatment Bill Clinton was getting from some talk radio hosts.					
Lim	12	35	51	3	=100
Other	16	42	38	4	=100
Non	9	38	45	8	=100

Continued...

21. Continued...

		<u>Major</u>	<u>Minor</u>	<u>Not a Reason</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
f.	The public was easily fooled by Clinton's slick ads and campaign					
	Lim	65	21	14	0	=100
	Other	35	28	37	0	=100
	Non	30	31	38	1	=100
g.	Bob Dole was too moderate and middle-of-the-road in his views					
	Lim	43	32	23	2	=100
	Other	33	39	28	*	=100
	Non	36	35	28	1	=100

22. Now I'm going to read you some statements about the Bob Dole and Bill Clinton. For each one I read please just tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree. First (READ & RANDOMIZE) Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree?

		<u>Agree</u>		<u>Disagree</u>		<u>DK/ Refused</u>	
		<u>Completely</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Completely</u>		
a.	Bill Clinton is a tax-and-spend liberal						
	Lim	46	34	8	12	1	=100
	Other	15	34	34	15	2	=100
	Non	13	34	36	14	3	=100
b.	Bill Clinton changed his mind on important issues just to get votes in the election						
	Lim	48	25	17	9	1	=100
	Other	27	30	32	9	2	=100
	Non	15	35	34	15	1	=100

Continued...

22. Continued...

		<u>Agree</u>		<u>Disagree</u>		<u>Don't</u>	
		<u>Completely</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Completely</u>	<u>Know</u>	
c.	Bob Dole changed his mind on important issues just to get votes in the election						
	Lim	13	25	44	17	1	=100
	Other	12	36	37	14	1	=100
	Non	12	30	40	16	2	=100
d.	Bob Dole is too closely associated with the policies of Newt Gingrich						
	Lim	12	29	32	21	6	=100
	Other	20	46	25	7	2	=100
	Non	20	42	26	7	5	=100
e.	Bill Clinton's word is no good						
	Lim	48	24	16	12	1	=100
	Other	18	27	33	21	1	=100
	Non	13	26	35	24	2	=100
f.	Bob Dole's plan for a 15 percent tax cut was too risky						
	Lim	12	24	32	31	2	=100
	Other	25	32	27	15	1	=100
	Non	24	39	24	10	3	=100

23. Do you think Republicans in Congress wanted to slow the growth of Medicare more to pay for tax cuts for the well off, OR more to make sure that the program is financially sound?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
18	36	36	Pay for tax cuts
77	56	56	Make sure program is sound
<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	Don't Know/Refused
100	100	100	

24. Do you think a growth rate of 2 to 4 percent in the national economy shows that it is healthy and strong, OR that the economy is weak and not growing fast enough?

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
38	50	58	Healthy & strong
51	41	34	Weak & not growing
<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	Don't Know/Refused
100	100	100	

25. Do you think Bill Clinton has been hounded by Republicans on some minor political matters just to make him look unethical, OR do you think Bill Clinton does not have strong ethical standards

<u>Wave V</u>			
<u>Lim</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Non</u>	
23	51	52	Hounded unfairly
74	41	40	Not strong standards
3	5	4	Both (VOL)
<u>*</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	Don't Know
100	100	100	